## Schroders

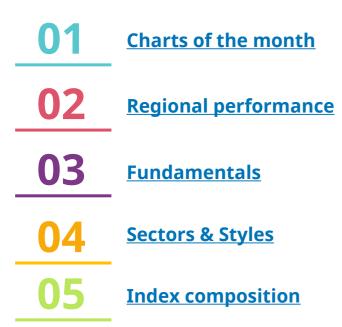
## Schroders Equity Lens

Strategic Research Unit

June 2023

Marketing material for professional investors or advisers only.

## Table of contents





## Summary

- Japan, Europe ex UK and US equities are all having a stellar year, up around 10% or more in local currency terms (slide 8). Japan's 15% gain is the standout although yen weakness erodes that for international investors. UK and emerging markets are laggards.
- The super-7 US mega cap tech stocks are up 50% YTD, the rest of the US market is flat. Returns have been highly concentrated (slide 5).
- Japan has been cheaply valued vs international peers for some time but there is renewed pressure from the Tokyo Stock Exchange (TSE) for companies to do something about that (slides 6-10).
- Over half the companies on the Japanese stock market are valued at less than their book value. The TSE has written to them urging them to set out plans for how they will resolve this. More shareholder friendly activities, such as share buybacks, may follow. These have already been on a rising trend.
- The US, which makes up 61% of the global stock market (MSCI ACWI), continues to be the most expensive major market (slides 22 and 23).

**Past performance is not a guide to future performance and may not be repeated.** Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39

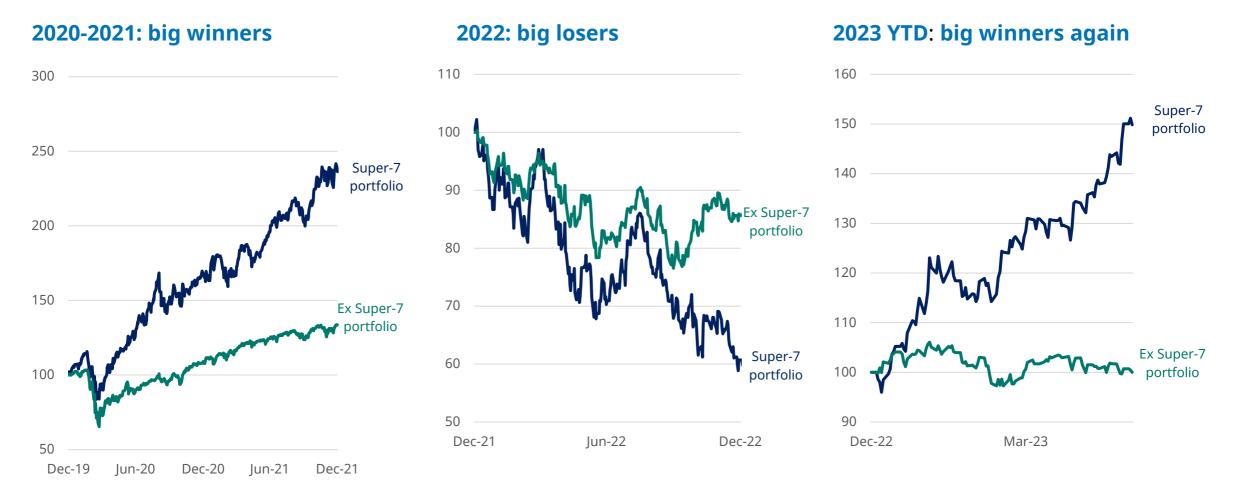




## **Schroders**

## **Global equities** Charts of the month

# The US super-7 are up 50% YTD, the rest of the US market is flat: returns highly concentrated



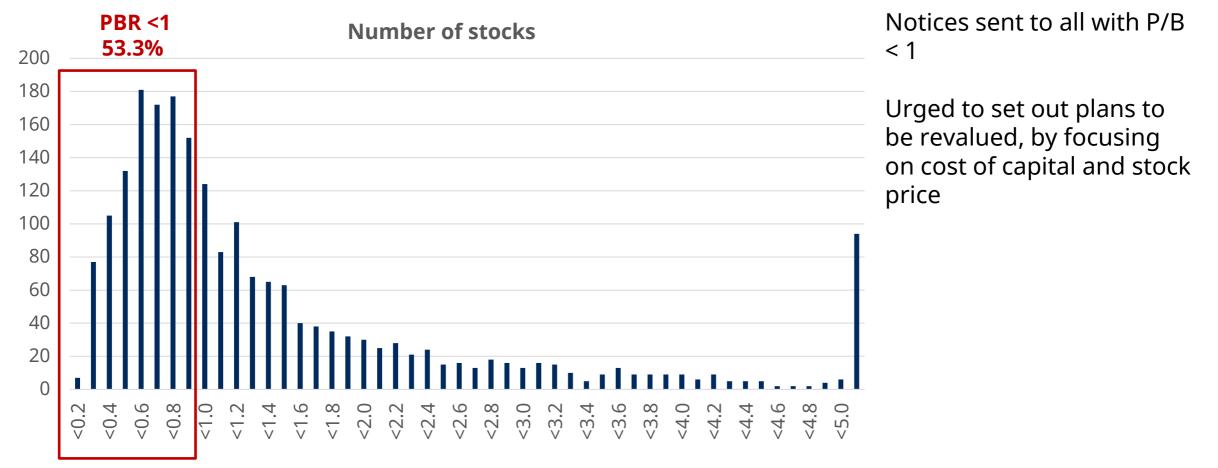
#### Past performance is not a guide to future performance and may not be repeated.

Large-7 portfolio is portfolio of seven largest companies in MSCI USA by free float market capitalisation as at 31 December 2021. These are Apple, Microsoft, Alphabet (Google), Amazon, Tesla, Meta (Facebook), Nvidia. Ex Large-7 is a portfolio of the remaining constituents of MSCI USA. Data to 31 May 2023. Source: Refinitiv, Schroders. Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39

# 53% of Japanese companies are valued below book value

Revaluation potential following Tokyo Stock Exchange instruction

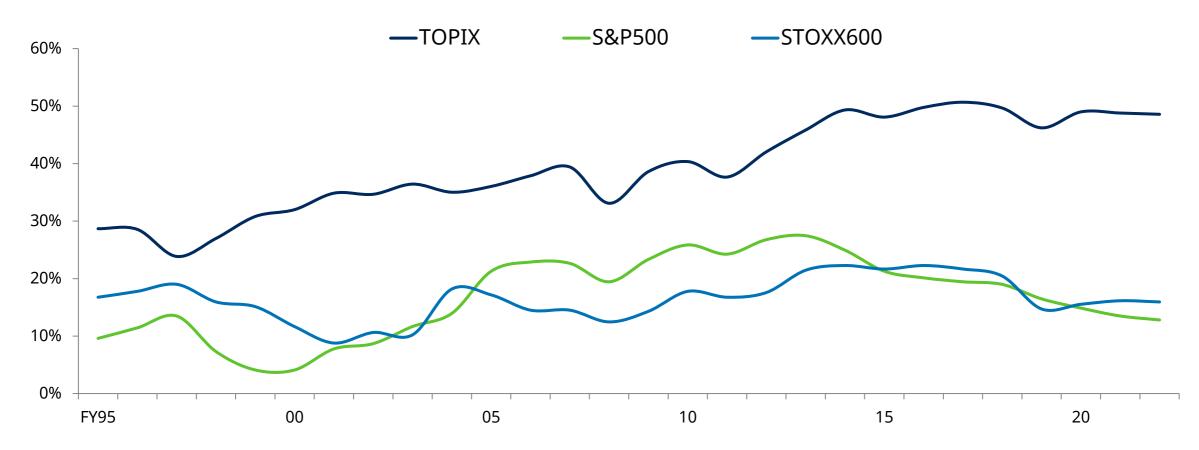
## **Price to Book ratio distribution - TOPIX**



Source: Bloomberg, Tokyo Stock Exchange, Schroders, as at 31 March 2023

# 50% of Japanese companies are net cash\* with potential to invest or return to shareholders

Percentage of net cash companies (excluding financials)

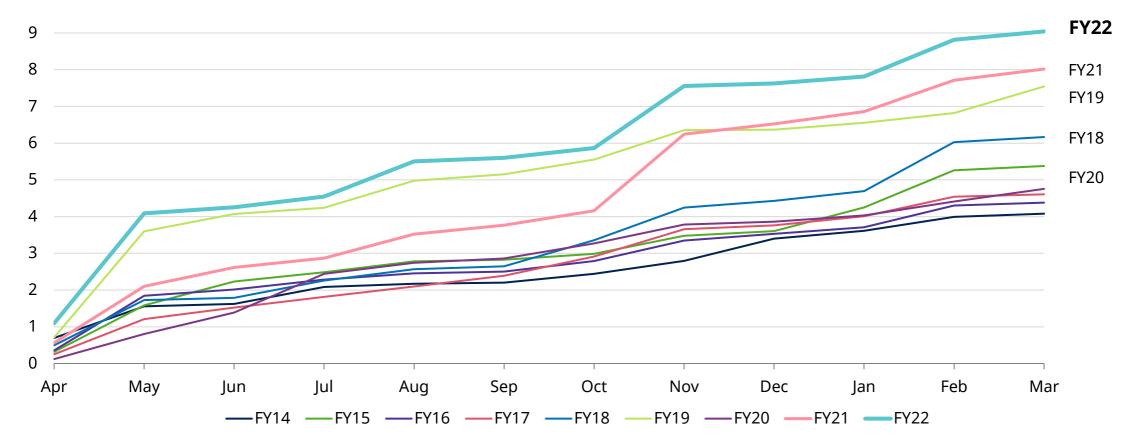


\* Companies are "net cash" if the amount of cash on their balance sheet exceeds the value of their liabilities. Source: Goldman Sachs, Factset, Schroders, as at 31 December 2022

# Share buybacks have become more popular in Japan

Sign of increasingly shareholder friendly attitudes

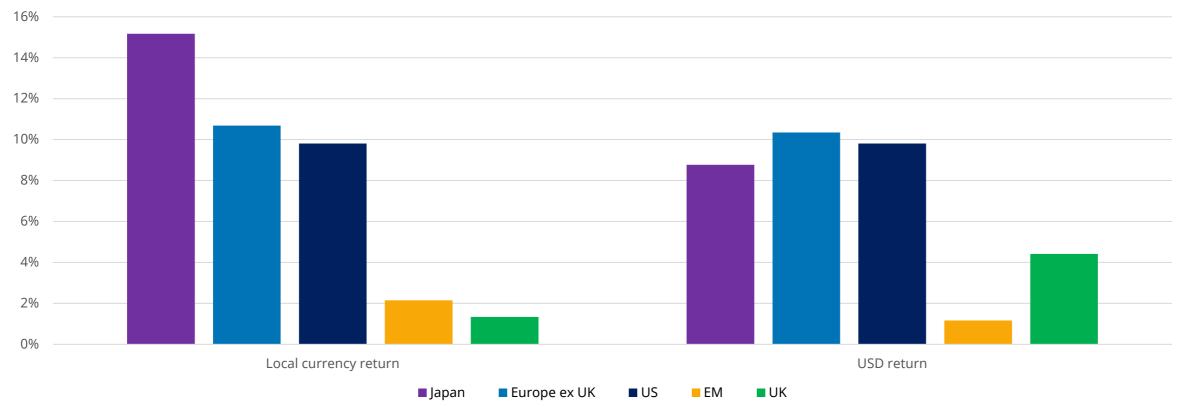
Share buyback plan announcements by financial year JPYtrn



FY22 = financial year running 1 April 2022-31 March 2023. Sources: QUICK, SMBC NIKKO, as at 31 March 2023. Note: Universe is TOPIX constituents.

# Japanese stocks are surging but yen weakness has been a drag

#### YTD return, %



#### Past performance is not a guide to future performance and may not be repeated.

Source: Datastream Refinitiv, MSCI and Schroders Strategic Research Unit. Data to 31 May 2023 in US dollars. Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39

## But Japan remains one of the cheaper stock markets

Just not quite as cheap as it was pre-rally

#### Valuation vs 15-year median (% above or below)

Equity market	САРЕ	Forward P/E	Trailing P/E	P/B	Dividend yield
US	28	19	22	4.1	1.6
03	(17%)	(14%)	(9%)	(44%)	(25%)
UK	14	10	12	1.6	4.0
UK	(4%)	(-19%)	(-18%)	(-8%)	(-4%)
Europo ox LIK	19	13	15	1.9	3.1
Europe ex. UK	(17%)	(-6%)	(-9%)	(9%)	(4%)
lanan	18	14	17	1.3	2.4
Japan	(-15%)	(1%)	(5%)	(4%)	(-14%)
EM	11	12	13	1.6	3.4
	(-21%)	(1%)	(-4%)	(-4%)	(-20%)

Key:	<-25%	-25% to -15%	-15% to -5%	-5% to 0%	0% to 5%	5% to 15%	15% to 25%	>25%
		Cheap		Neu	tral		Expensive	

Source: Datastream Refinitiv, MSCI and Schroders Strategic Research Unit. Data to 31 May 2023. Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39 Figures are shown on a rounded basis. Assessment of cheap/expensive is relative to 15-year median.



## **Schroders**

## **Global equities** Regional performance

# Global equities: performance leadership table in USD terms

Europe remains ahead in 2023 but only just, EM is the laggard

Total	\$	return,	%
-------	----	---------	---

Best ↑	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023 YTD
	US	US	Japan	US	EM	US	US	US	US	UK	Europe
	32.6%	13.4%	9.9%	11.6%	37.8%	-4.5%	30.6%	21.4%	27.0%	-4.8%	10.3%
	Europe	EM	US	EM	Europe	Japan	Europe	EM	UK	Japan	US
	28.7%	-1.8%	1.3%	11.6%	27.8%	-12.6%	25.9%	18.7%	18.5%	-16.3%	9.8%
	Japan	Japan	Europe	Japan	Japan	UK	UK	Japan	Europe	Europe	Japan
	27.3%	-3.7%	0.1%	2.7%	24.4%	-14.1%	21.1%	14.9%	16.5%	-17.3%	8.8%
	UK	UK	UK	Europe	UK	EM	Japan	Europe	Japan	US	UK
	20.7%	-5.4%	-7.5%	0.3%	22.4%	-14.2%	20.1%	11.6%	2.0%	-19.5%	4.4%
$\downarrow$	EM	Europe	EM	UK	US	Europe	EM	UK	EM	EM	EM
Worst	-2.3%	-5.8%	-14.6%	0.0%	21.9%	-14.4%	18.9%	-10.4%	-2.2%	-19.7%	1.2%

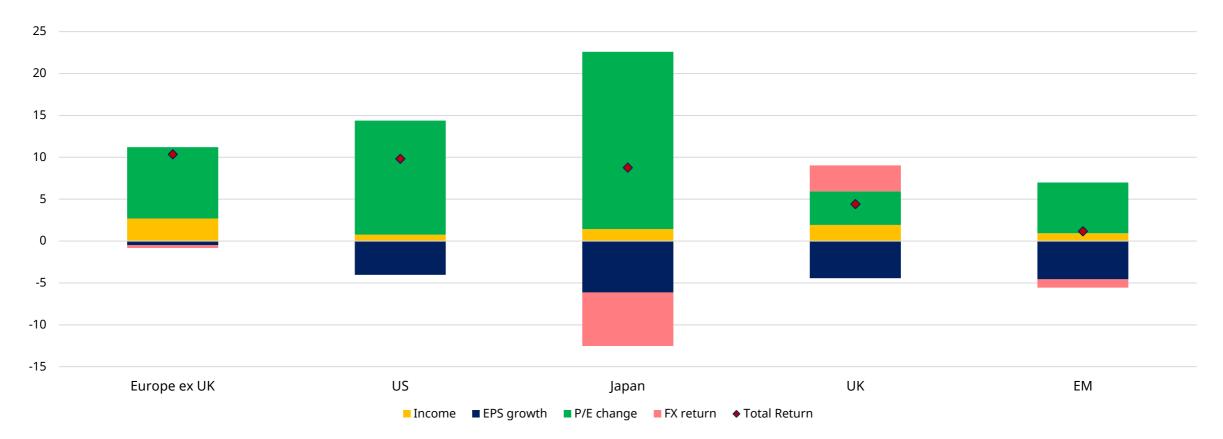
#### Past performance is not a guide to future performance and may not be repeated.

Source: Datastream Refinitiv, MSCI and Schröders Strategic Research Unit. Data to 31 May 2023 in US dollars. Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39 Europe = Europe ex UK.

# Drivers of global equity returns

Japan is surging but yen weakness has been a drag

## YTD \$ return by source, %



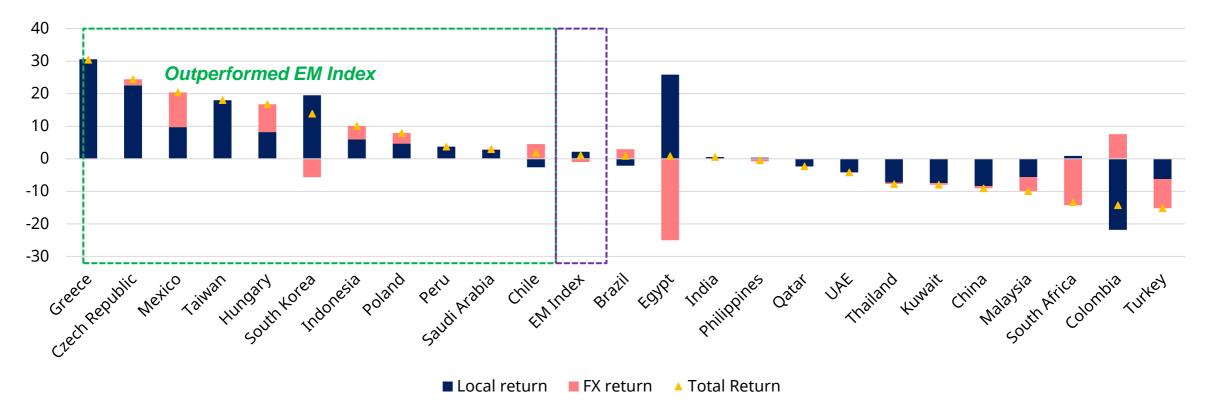
#### Past performance is not a guide to future performance and may not be repeated.

Source: Datastream Refinitiv, MSCI and Schroders Strategic Research Unit. Data to 31 May 2023 in US dollars. Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39

# Headline performance can be misleading

All regions represented in YTD top performers, reflecting high intra-region dispersion

#### YTD total return, %

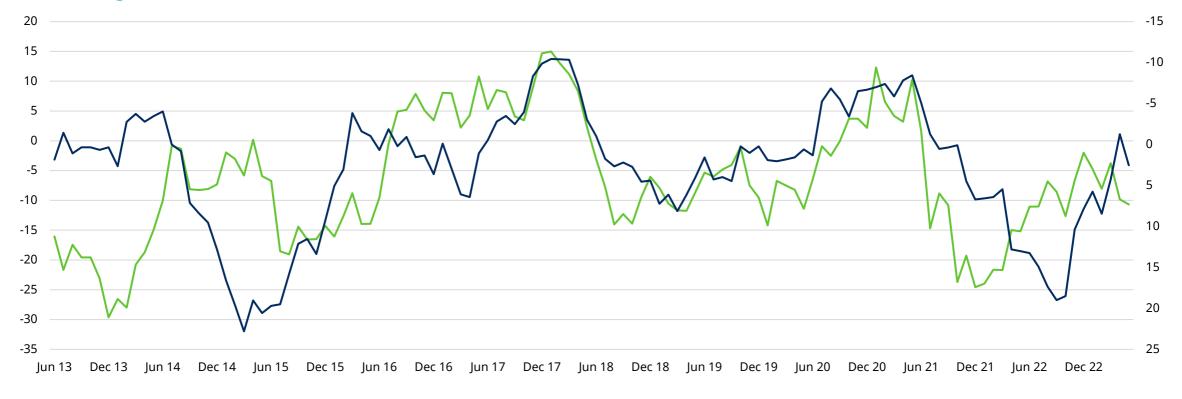


#### Past performance is not a guide to future performance and may not be repeated.

Source: Datastream Refinitiv, IBES, MSCI and Schroders Strategic Research Unit. Data to 31 May 2023. Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39

# Dollar weakness since Q4 2022 has failed to boost EM returns

#### 12m rolling return, %

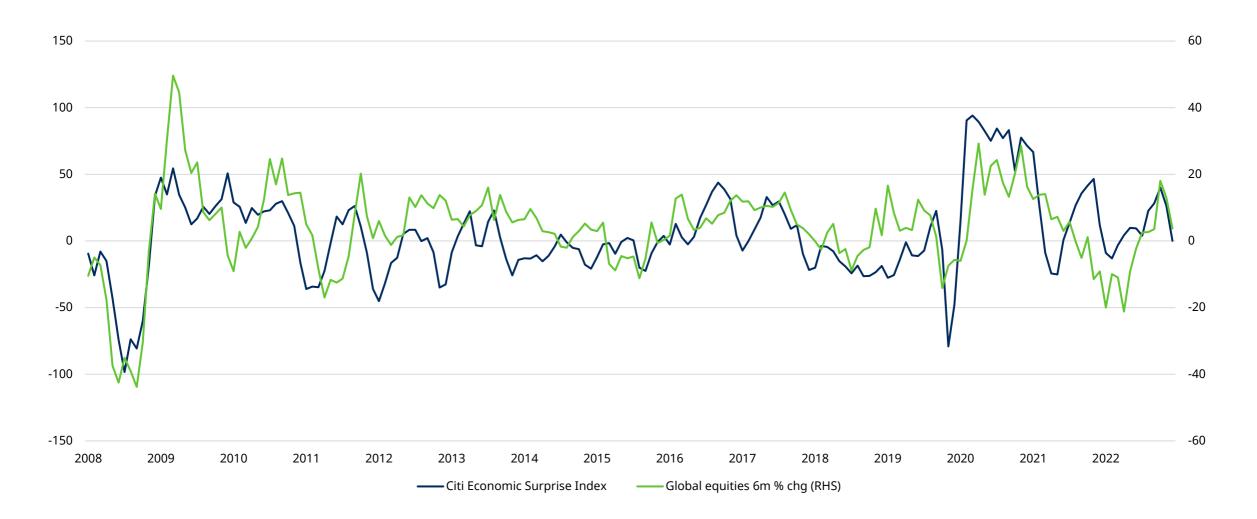


EM vs DM equities
US dollar index (inverted RHS)

#### Past performance is not a guide to future performance and may not be repeated.

Source: Datastream Refinitiv, MSCI and Schröders Strategic Research Unit. Data to 31 May 2023 in US dollars. Notes: EM = MSCI EM index \$ and DM = MSCI World Index \$. Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39

## Positive economic surprises have faded



#### Past performance is not a guide to future performance and may not be repeated.

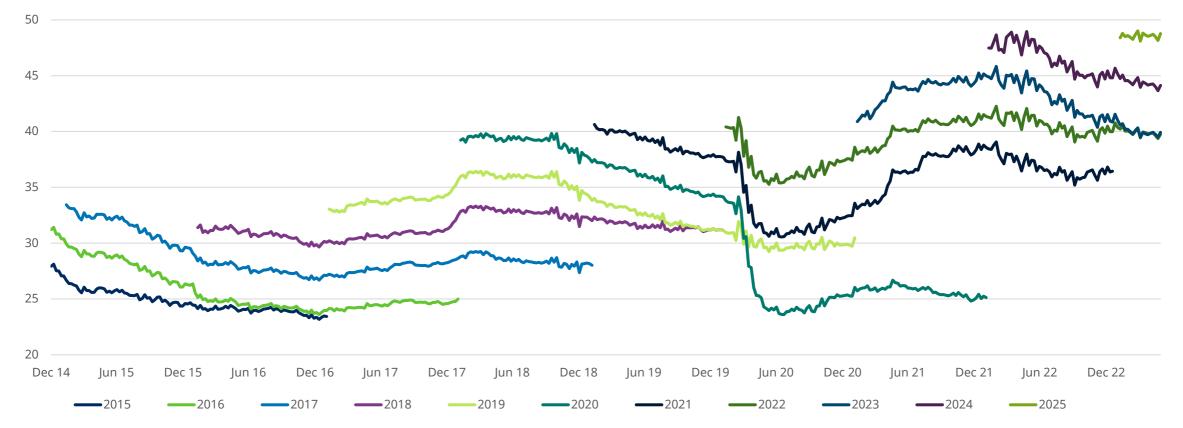
Source: Datastream Refinitiv and Schroders Strategic Research Unit. Data to 31 May 2023. Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39



## **Global equities** Fundamentals

# Consensus expectations are for 0% earnings growth in 2023 but then a strong rebound

#### **Global equities EPS forecast, \$**



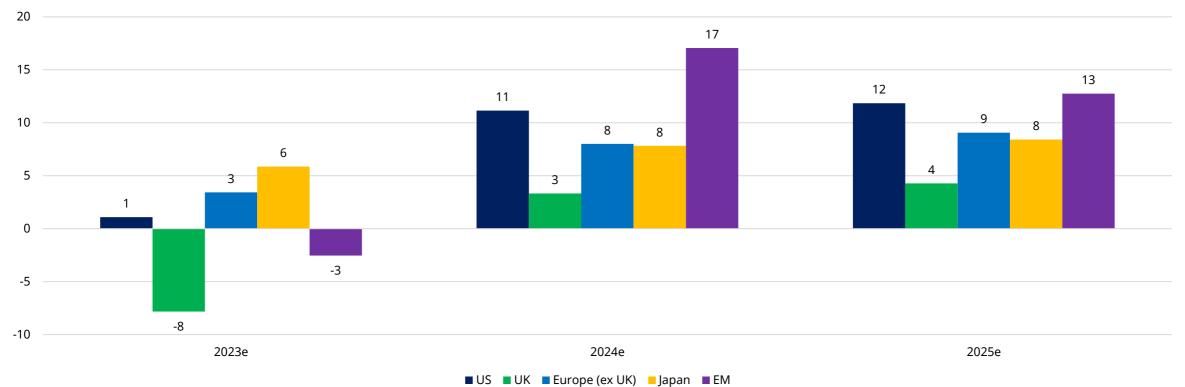
#### Forecasts included are not guaranteed and should not be relied upon.

Source: Datastream Refinitiv, IBES, MSCI and Schroders Strategic Research Unit. Data to 3 May 2023. Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39 Notes: Figures in USD

## Corporate earnings: consensus forecasts

Sharp recoveries in US and EM earnings forecast for 2024 and 2025

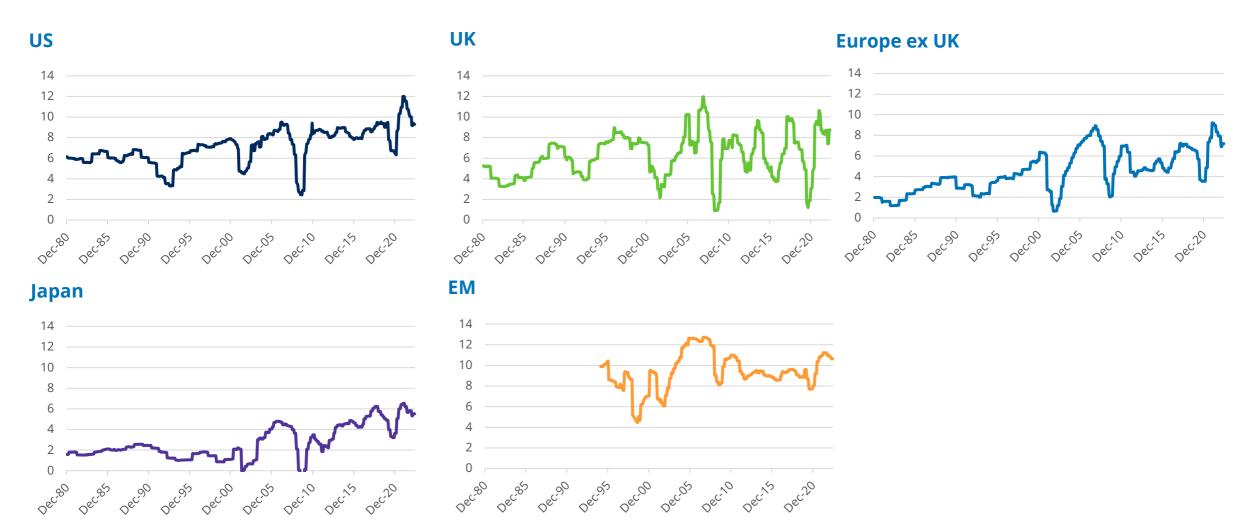
YoY EPS growth, %



#### Forecasts included are not guaranteed and should not be relied upon.

Source: Datastream Refinitiv and Schroders Strategic Research Unit. Data to 31 May 2023. Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39 Notes: Japan EPS for 2022 is 4 quarter sum until 31 March of next calendar year, e.g. 2023 = 31/03/2023 – 31/03/2024.

## Profit margins under pressure, but from a high starting point Net profit margins

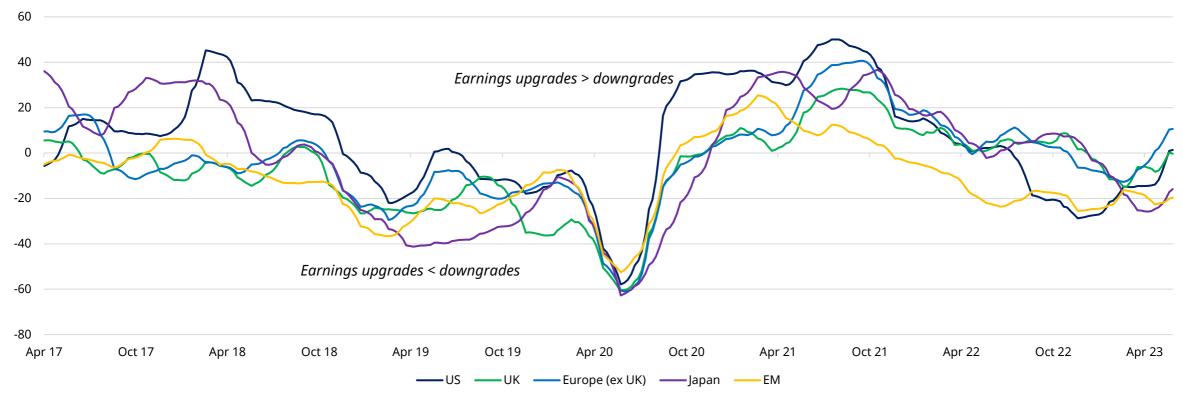


Based on Datastream total market equity indices for each region. Source: Datastream Refinitiv and Schroders Strategic Research Unit. Data to 31 May 2023. Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39

## **Earnings sentiment**

European earnings revisions have turned positive, US and UK have also picked up

### 13-week earnings revisions ratio %, (upgrades – downgrades) / total revisions



#### Forecasts included are not guaranteed and should not be relied upon.

Source: Datastream Refinitiv and Schroders Strategic Research Unit. Data to 31 May 2023. Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39 Notes; 13w earnings revisions = sum of 13 week positive minus negative 12m forward EPS revisions / total revisions.

## Valuations continue to favour ex-US markets

#### Valuation vs 15-year median (% above or below)

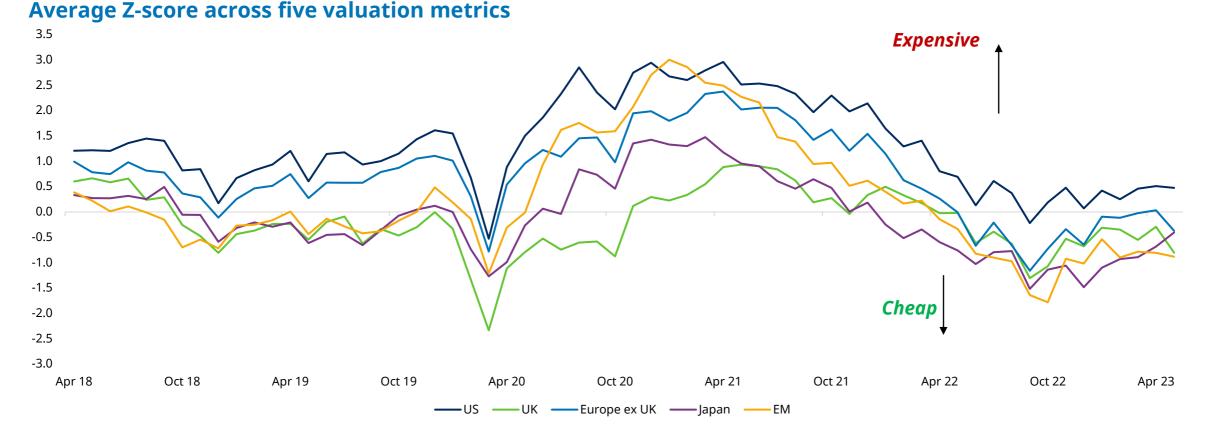
САРЕ	Forward P/E	Trailing P/E	P/B	Dividend yield
28	19	22	4.1	1.6
(17%)	(14%)	(9%)	(44%)	(25%)
14	10	12	1.6	4.0
(4%)	(-19%)	(-18%)	(-8%)	(-4%)
19	13	15	1.9	3.1
(17%)	(-6%)	(-9%)	(9%)	(4%)
18	14	17	1.3	2.4
(-15%)	(1%)	(5%)	(4%)	(-14%)
11	12	13	1.6	3.4
(-21%)	(1%)	(-4%)	(-4%)	(-20%)
	28 (17%) 14 (4%) 19 (17%) 18 (-15%) 11	2819(17%)(14%)1410(4%)(-19%)1913(17%)(-6%)1814(-15%)(1%)1112	281922(17%)(14%)(9%)141012(4%)(-19%)(-18%)191315(17%)(-6%)(-9%)181417(-15%)(1%)(5%)111213	2819224.1(17%)(14%)(9%)(44%)1410121.6(4%)(-19%)(-18%)(-8%)1913151.9(17%)(-6%)(-9%)(9%)1814171.3(-15%)(1%)(5%)(4%)1112131.6

Key:	<-25%	-25% to -15%	-15% to -5%	-5% to 0%	0% to 5%	5% to 15%	>25%	
	Cheap				tral		Expensive	

Source: Datastream Refinitiv, MSCI and Schroders Strategic Research Unit. Data to 31 May 2023. Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39 Figures are shown on a rounded basis. Assessment of cheap/expensive is relative to 15-year median.

# Composite valuation across five valuation metrics

Japan's strong performance this year has eroded its cheapness

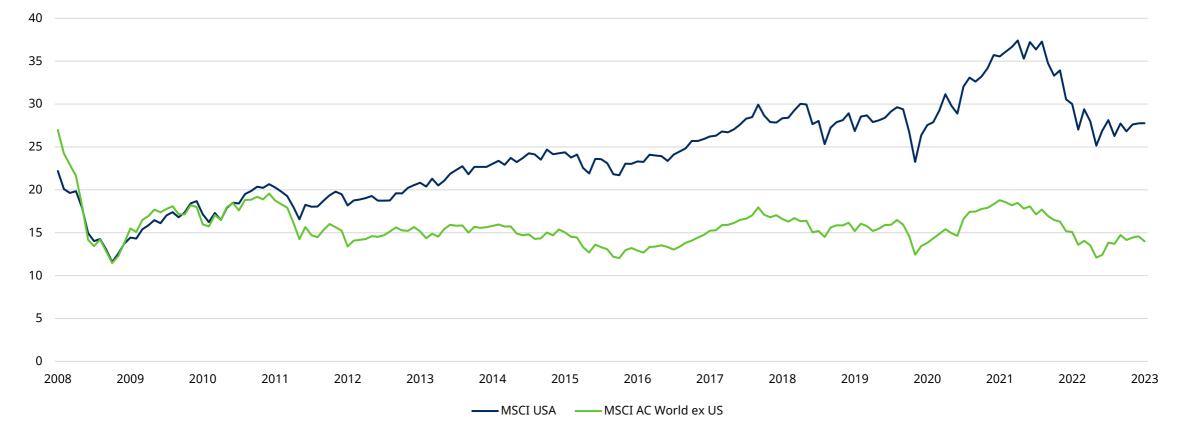


Source: Datastream Refinitiv, MSCI and Schroders Strategic Research Unit. Data to 31 May 2023. Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39. Z-score measures the number of standard deviations above or below the average. Our assessment of expensive/cheap is relative to a 10-year rolling average of each market across five valuation metrics: cyclically-adjusted price-to-earnings, forward price-to-earnings, trailing price-to-earnings, price-to-book and dividend yield. Unlike slide 21 (which uses a 15-year median), this chart uses a 10-year average to increase the number of data points and give a better indication of the variability of valuations over time. US valuations appear less expensive when assessed on this basis, mainly because valuations were higher over the past 10 years than over the past 15.

# Relative valuations: US vs Rest of World

US CAPE still stretched versus rest of world but gap has narrowed a lot

#### Cyclically adjusted price-to-earnings ratio



Source: Datastream Refinitiv, MSCI and Schroders Strategic Research Unit. Data to 31 May 2023. Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39

# Global sector valuations (MSCI ACWI)

#### EOM valuation vs 15-year median (% above or below)

Sector	CAPE	Forward P/E	Trailing P/E	P/B	Dividend yield
Energy	19%	-29%	-50%	4%	-28%
Materials	-6%	-9%	-32%	-3%	-30%
Financials	-10%	-17%	-11%	-3%	-15%
Cons stap	-12%	1%	2%	8%	-1%
Industrials	6%	6%	-8%	13%	-1%
Health care	-1%	7%	-1%	12%	10%
Utilities	4%	0%	21%	8%	0%
Cons disc	-8%	12%	24%	19%	27%
IT	33%	54%	51%	93%	37%
Comm Svcs	9%	17%	62%	28%	210%

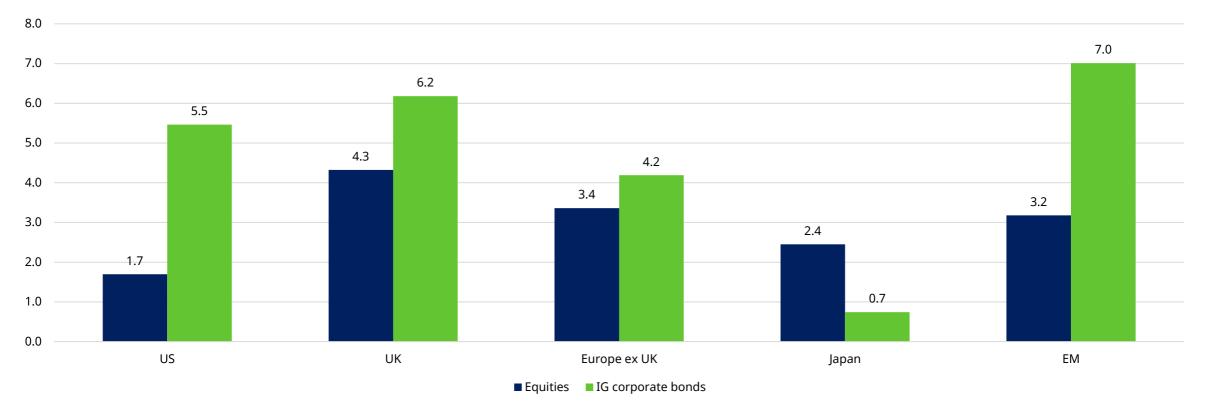
Key:	<-25%	-25% to -15%	-15% to -5%	-5% to 0%	0% to 5%	5% to 15%	15% to 25%	>25%
		Cheap		Neu	tral		Expensive	

Real estate has been excluded due to data only being available since 2016. Note that the dividend yield on the communication services sector is currently 1.3% vs median of 4.1%. This dramatically lower figure vs history is down to compositional changes over time e.g. Alphabet is now the biggest constituent by a long way, with Meta the next biggest. These are very different to the higher yielding companies in the sector in the past. Source: Datastream Refinitiv, MSCI and Schroders Strategic Research Unit. Data to 31 May 2023. Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39 **Schroders** 

# Dividend vs. bond yields by region

Rise in bond yields has taken them well above dividend yields in most markets

## Forward 12-month equity dividend vs bond yield, %

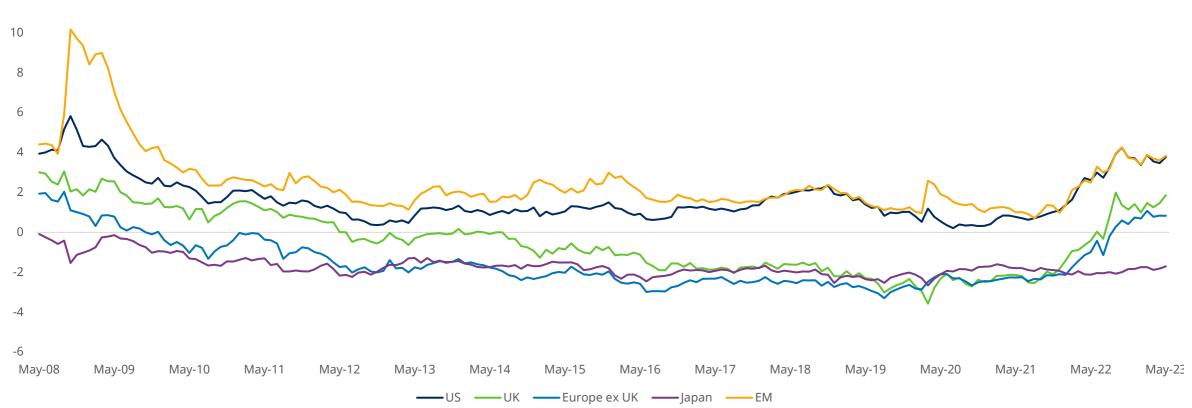


#### Forecasts included are not guaranteed and should not be relied upon.

Source: IBES, Datastream Refinitiv, MSCI, ICE and Schroders Strategic Research Unit. Data to 31 May 2023. Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39. Corporate bond yield = unhedged local currency yield e.g. US = USD corporate bond yield, except for EM which is in USD.

# Bond yields have risen a lot relative to dividend yields ex-Japan

IG corporate bond yield – forward dividend yield, %



#### Forecasts included are not guaranteed and should not be relied upon.

Source: IBES, Datastream Refinitiv, MSCI, ICE and Schroders Strategic Research Unit. Data to 31 May 2023. Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39. Corporate bond yield = unhedged local currency yield, except for EM which is in USD.

## Schroders

12



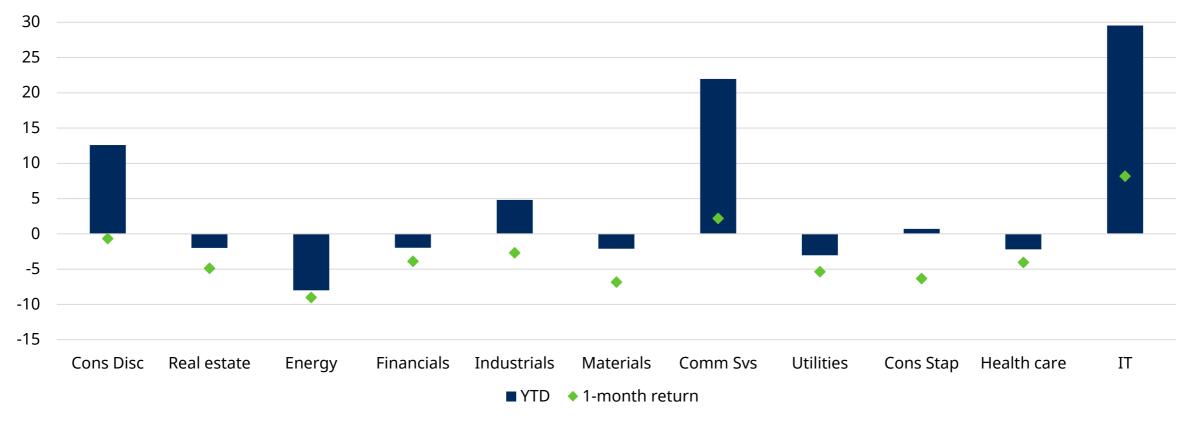
## **Schroders**

## **Global equities** Sectors & Styles

## **Global sector performance**

Performance has varied a lot

#### **Global \$ sector return, %**

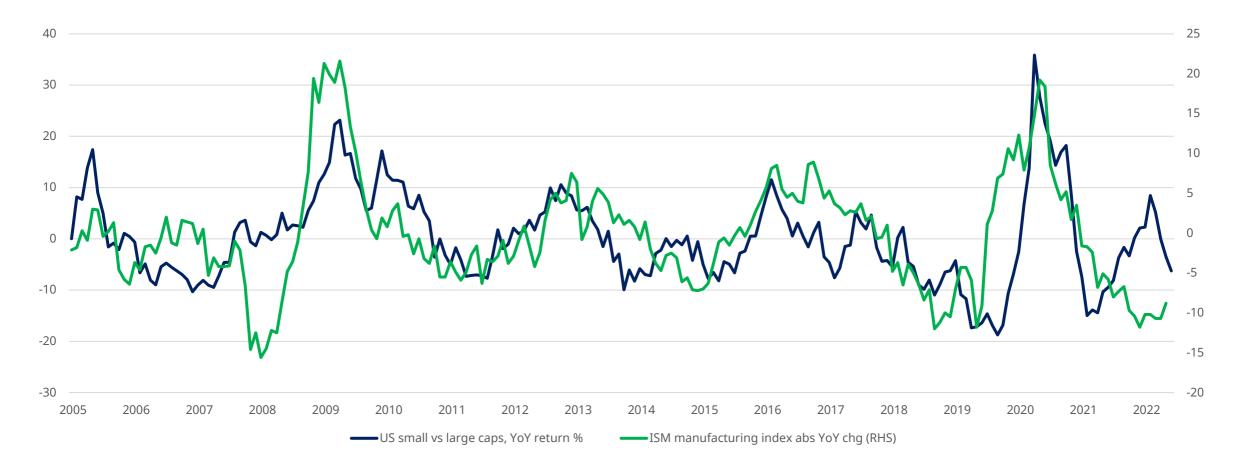


Past performance is not a guide to future performance and may not be repeated.

Source: Datastream Refinitiv, MSCI and Schroders Strategic Research Unit. Data to 31 May 2023 in US dollars. Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39

# US small vs large caps

## Large caps are back in the ascendency

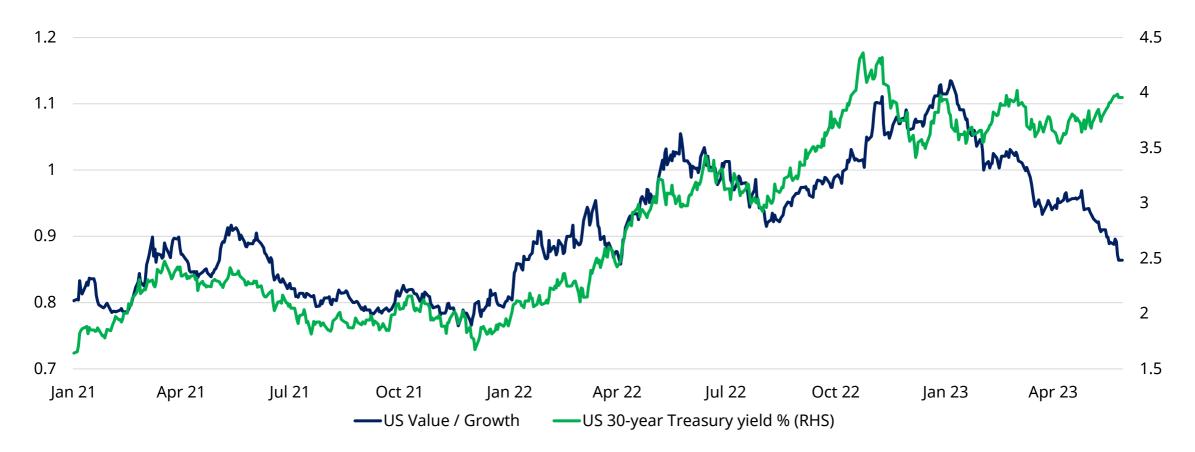


#### Past performance is not a guide to future performance and may not be repeated.

Source: Datastream Refinitiv, MSCI and Schroders Strategic Research Unit. Data to 31 May 2023. Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39

## **US Value vs Growth**

Growth has been in the ascendency in 2023, decoupling from bond yields

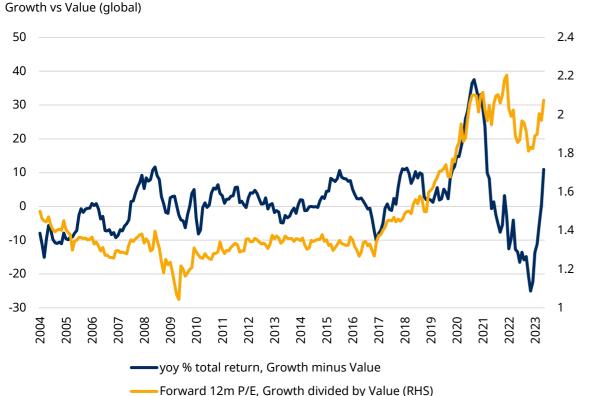


Past performance is not a guide to future performance and may not be repeated.

Source: Datastream Refinitiv, MSCI and Schroders Strategic Research Unit. Data as at 31 May 2023. Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39

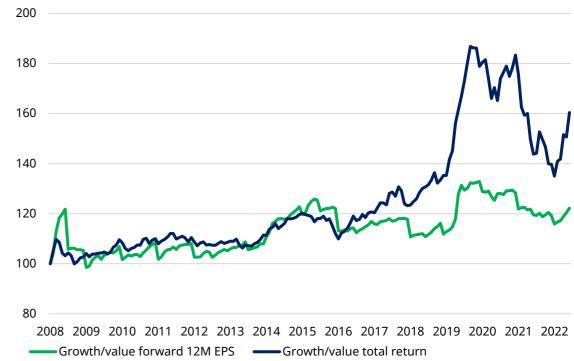
## **Global Value vs Growth**

## Opportunity for mean-reversion significant given wide valuation dispersion



**Relative valuations still remain high by historical standards** 

#### Growth has been in the ascendancy recently



Growth / Value, rebased to 100

#### Forecasts included are not guaranteed and should not be relied upon. Past performance is not a guide to future performance and may not be repeated. Source: Datastream Refinitiv and Schroders Strategic Research Unit. Data to 31 May 2023 in US dollars. Based on MSCI ACWI World. Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39

## **Schroders Factor Returns**

## Factor performance has diverged since the autumn

#### 2.0% 1.0% 0.0% -1.0% -2.0% -3.0% -4.0% -5.0% May-22 Jul-22 Sep-22 Nov-22 Jan-23 Mar-23 May-23 ---- Profitability ----- Momentum ----- Low Volatility -Value

#### 1-year cumulative long short return

	Value	Profitability	Momentum	Low Volatility
YTD	0.9%	-0.9%	-2.0%	1.1%
1 year	0.8%	-1.6%	-3.8%	1.2%
5 yr pa	1.0%	0.9%	-0.1%	0.6%
10 yr pa	1.1%	1.5%	0.8%	0.7%

Returns are based on factor-mimicking, long-short, industry-neutral, global equity portfolios that are scaled to target a volatility of 2.5% per year. Factors attempt to capture the returns attributable to a specific fundamental characteristic.

For illustrative purposes only. Past performance is not a guide to future performance and may not be repeated. Source: Schroders Systematic Investments. Data as at 31 May 2023. Notes: based on portfolios formed using the MSCI ACWI Universe. Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39



## **Schroders**

# **Global equities**

Index composition

## **Regional market composition**

UK is more defensive than ACWI, while Europe, Japan and EM are more cyclical

				Se	ector Grou	p Index We	ight			Sector Group Index Weight vs ACWI					
Sector	Beta*	Cyclical/defensive	US	UK	EMU	Japan	EM	ACWI	US	UK	EMU	Japan	EM		
IT	1.17	Cyclical	31%	1%	14%	15%	22%	24%	7%	-23%	-10%	-9%	-2%		
Cons disc	1.13	Cyclical	11%	6%	16%	19%	13%	11%	0%	-5%	5%	8%	2%		
Financials	1.08	Cyclical	10%	19%	15%	11%	22%	14%	-4%	5%	2%	-2%	9%		
Industrials	1.12	Cyclical	8%	11%	16%	23%	6%	10%	-2%	1%	6%	13%	-4%		
Energy	1.22	Cyclical	4%	13%	5%	1%	5%	5%	-1%	9%	0%	-4%	0%		
Materials	1.12	Cyclical	2%	8%	6%	5%	9%	5%	-2%	4%	2%	0%	4%		
Real estate	0.93	Defensive	2%	1%	0%	1%	0%	2%	1%	-1%	-1%	-1%	-2%		
Comm Servs	0.94	Defensive	9%	3%	4%	8%	10%	8%	1%	-5%	-3%	0%	2%		
Cons stap	0.60	Defensive	6%	19%	8%	7%	6%	7%	-1%	12%	1%	-1%	-1%		
Utilities	0.62	Defensive	3%	4%	6%	1%	3%	3%	0%	1%	3%	-2%	0%		
Health care	0.70	Defensive	14%	14%	8%	10%	4%	12%	1%	2%	-4%	-3%	-8%		
% cyclical			66%	58%	73%	74%	77%	68%	-2%	-10%	5%	6%	9%		

Source: Refinitiv Datastream and Schroders Strategic Research Unit. Data as at 31 May 2023. Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39. Notes: market beta is a measure of how sensitive sector returns are to changes in the overall market index. Cyclical sectors are defined as having a market beta greater than 1, (i.e. they outperform when the index rises), whereas defensive sectors have a beta less than 1 (i.e. they underperform when the index rises). Our calculation is based on the last five years of monthly returns vs the MSCI ACWI Index.

## Style market composition

## Min vol and Momentum have the biggest defensive bias vs ACWI

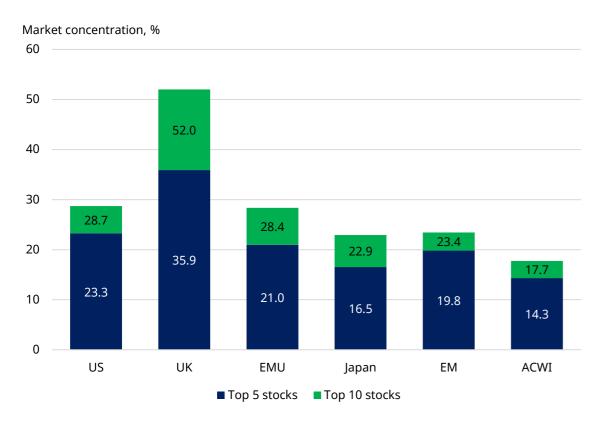
					Sector Gro	up Index Weig	ht		Sector Group Index Weight vs Benchmark*					
Sector	Beta vs ACWI	Cyclical/defensiv e	Value	Growth	Quality	Momentum	Min Vol*	US small caps*	Value	Growth	Quality	Momentum	Min Vol*	US small caps*
IT	1.2	Cyclical	10%	33%	36%	3%	14%	15%	-14%	9%	12%	-21%	-11%	-16%
Cons disc	1.1	Cyclical	6%	14%	7%	5%	5%	12%	-4%	4%	-4%	-6%	-6%	1%
Financials	1.1	Cyclical	23%	9%	7%	12%	15%	14%	9%	-5%	-6%	-2%	2%	4%
Industrials	1.1	Cyclical	11%	10%	9%	11%	10%	17%	1%	0%	-1%	1%	0%	9%
Energy	1.2	Cyclical	8%	1%	1%	26%	2%	4%	4%	-4%	-4%	21%	-3%	0%
Materials	1.1	Cyclical	6%	3%	4%	3%	4%	6%	2%	-2%	-1%	-2%	0%	3%
Real estate	0.9	Defensive	4%	1%	0%	0%	1%	7%	2%	-1%	-1%	-2%	-1%	5%
Comm Servs	0.9	Defensive	4%	11%	10%	4%	12%	4%	-4%	3%	3%	-4%	5%	-5%
Cons stap	0.6	Defensive	9%	6%	8%	6%	13%	4%	1%	-1%	1%	-1%	6%	-2%
Utilities	0.6	Defensive	6%	0%	0%	2%	7%	5%	3%	-2%	-3%	-1%	4%	2%
Health care	0.7	Defensive	13%	11%	18%	28%	17%	12%	1%	-1%	6%	16%	4%	-1%
% cyclical			65%	70%	63%	60%	49%	68%	-3%	2%	-5%	-9%	-18%	1%

Source: Refinitiv Datastream and Schroders Strategic Research Unit. Data as at 31 May 2023. Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39. Notes: market beta is a measure of how sensitive sector returns are to changes in the overall market index. Cyclical sectors are defined as having a market beta greater than 1, (i.e. they outperform when the index rises), whereas defensive sectors have a beta less than 1 (i.e. they underperform when the index rises). Our calculation is based on the last five years of monthly returns vs the MSCI ACWI Index. Min Vol index is based on and relative to MSCI World, US small caps are relative to MSCI USA. All other indices are based on MSCI ACWI universe.

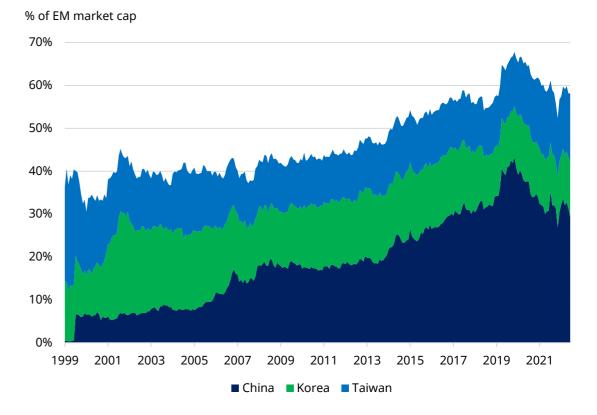
# Top constituents by market share

## Market concentration is global phenomenon

#### UK equities heavily weighted towards top 10 stocks



#### EM equities are dominated by Asia



Source: Refinitiv Datastream, MSCI and Schroders Strategic Research Unit. Data as at 31 May 2023. Please see relevant disclaimers on slide 39



# Appendix

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## List of indices (1 of 2)

#### Large cap equities

US – MSCI USA Index , or S&P 500 Index where specified UK – MSCI UK Index Europe ex UK – MSCI Europe ex UK Index Japan – MSCI Japan Index Developed markets – MSCI World Index Emerging markets – MSCI EM Index China – MSCI China Index Global – MSCI China Index Rest of world – MSCI All Country World Index Rest of world – MSCI All Country World ex US Index Slide 7 shows profit margins for Datastream total market equity indices, due to longer data history

#### **Small cap equities**

US – MSCI USA Small Cap Index UK – MSCI UK Small Cap Index Europe ex UK – MSCI Europe ex UK Small Cap Index Japan – MSCI Japan Small Cap Index Emerging Markets – MSCI EM Small Cap Index

#### Factor and sector indices

US Value – MSCI USA Value Index US Growth – MSCI USA Growth Index US Cyclical – MSCI USA materials, industrials, consumer discretionary, energy, financials, IT US Defensive – MSCI USA utilities, consumer staples, health care, communication services Global Value – MSCI All Country World Value Index Global Growth – MSCI All Country World Growth Index

## List of indices (2 of 2)

#### **Bond indices**

US Treasuries – ICE BofA US Treasury Index Euro government bonds – ICE BofA Euro Government Index US IG Corps – ICE BofA US Corporate Index UK IG Corps – ICE BofA Sterling Corporate Index Europe IG Corps - ICE BofA Euro Corporate Index Japan IG Corps - ICE BofA Japan Corporate Index EM IG Corps - ICE BofA Emerging Markets Corporate Plus Index

#### **Currency indices**

US Dollar – DXY US Dollar Currency Index



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